Code No: B1207/R10 m R10

## I B.Pharmacy II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Feb/Mar 2014 PHYSICAL PHARMACY-II

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

## Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Discuss about theory of strong electrolytes.
  - (b) Write notes on activity and activity coefficients.

[8+7]

- 2. (a) Discuss about Arrhenius theory of acids and bases. Give its limitations.
  - (b) Using acid base equilibria, derive an equation to calculate the ionization constant of acetic acid. [8+7]
- 3. (a) Discuss about Bronsted Lowry theory of acids and bases. Mention its limitations.
  - (b) Write notes on pH scale
  - (c) Calculate the pH of 0.1 N and 0.01N HCL solution.
  - (d) What is the normality of pH 1 and pH 3 sulfuric acid solution. [4+4+4+3]
- 4. (a) Define and explain buffer capacity and give method and equation for determination of buffer capacity in an approximate way and in exact way?
  - (b) Write short note on drugs as buffers.

[8+7]

- 5. (a) Explain buffer action mechanisms.
  - (b) Define buffer, buffer capacity & buffer action. Explain their applications.

[8+7]

- 6. (a) Explain Henderson-Hassel batch equations
  - (b) Write a note on buffer actions of alkaline buffer.

[8+7]

- 7. (a) Name the different type of electrodes and explain the working of glass electrode.
  - (b) Write a note on construction and working of a calomel electrode. [8+7]
- 8. (a) Discuss about the determine the dissolution constant by potentiometry?
  - (b) Define *emf* and write about the electrochemical cell with neat sketch. [7+8]

